

**Table of Detected Contaminants
Bacteria Found in the Distribution System**

Contaminant	Sample Source	Violation Yes / No	Date(s) of Sampling in 2016	Month with Highest % positive samples	Units Measured	MCLG	Regulatory Limit (MCL, TT, or AL)	Likely Source of Contamination
Total Coliform Bacteria*	OCWA Distribution System	No	approx. 81 per week	August 1.02% (4 out of 392)	N/A	0	> 5 % Positive samples in any month	Naturally present in the environment

* Whenever a positive sample for Total Coliform is found, the sample is further tested for the presence of E.coli., plus 3 additional check samples are taken. One Sample was found to be E.Coli positive in 2016. OCWA regularly samples about 81 sites per week located throughout our distribution system. We test these sites for both bacteria and disinfectant residual to make sure that our water is of a safe and sanitary quality.

Contaminant	Sample Source	Violation Yes / No	Date(s) of Sampling in 2016	Level Detected	Units Measured	MCLG	Regulatory Limit (MCL, TT, or AL)	Likely Source of Contamination
E. coli	OCWA Distribution System	No**	May 3	1 Positive Sample	N/A	0	Any Positive sample **	Human and Animal Fecal Waste

** A violation occurs when a total coliform positive sample is positive for E. coli and a repeat sample is positive for either total coliform or E. coli.
A sample was found to be positive for E. coli on May 3. Three check samples were taken with 24 hours. All the check samples were found to be negative for Coliform and E. coli.

Disinfectant & Disinfection By-products Found in the Distribution System

Contaminant	Sample Source	Violation Yes / No	Date(s) of Sampling in 2016	Level found (Range)	Units Measured	MCLG	Regulatory Limit MCL, TT, AL or MRDL	Likely Source of Contamination
Chlorine Residual	OCWA Distribution System	No	approx. 81 per week	0.68 (nd - 1.36)	mg/l	N/A (MRDLG)	4 (MRDL)	Added to water to kill harmful bacteria and to prevent the regrowth of bacteria.
Chlorite	Otisco	No	Monthly; Apr to Nov. '2016	0.125 (nd - 0.236)	mg/l	N/A	1	By-product of drinking water disinfection at plants using Chlorine Dioxide
Total Trihalo Methanes***	OCWA Distribution System	No	Quarterly; Feb, May, Aug Nov, '2016	52.53** (20.4 - 66)	ug/l	N/A	80	By-product of drinking water chlorination. TTHM's form when source water contains large amounts of organic matter.
Haloacetic acids****	OCWA Distribution System	No	Quarterly; Feb, May, Aug Nov, '2016	36.75** (5.7 - 57)	ug/l	N/A	60	By-product of drinking water chlorination.

Disinfection by-products; During disinfection, certain by-products form as a result of chlorine reacting with naturally occurring organic matter. The disinfection process is carefully monitored so that disinfection is effective, while levels of disinfection by-products are kept low. Trihalomethanes (THM's) and Haloacetic acids (HAA's) are classes of chemicals that OCWA is required to monitor for in its distribution system.

** The reported "Level Found" for Trihalomethanes and Haloacetic acids is the highest recorded quarterly running annual average among all of OCWA's Disinfection By- product sampling locations.

*** See 'Terms & Abbreviations' for the listing of Trihalomethanes contaminants

**** See 'Terms & Abbreviations' for the list of Haloacetic acids contaminants